3th oct-2012 (2) in med - Plana - Plana Fault Tolerant System अंदेड्टी अंदिन। देंग o Fault Tolerance ils the attribute that enables asystem to acheire Fault Tolerance operation 56666 فيدًا سِمُوسَةُ سَلَلُ فِيهِ مِنْ لَوْقُ أَنْهَالُ o Fault Tolerant System is one that can Continue the correct performance of its specifies task in The presence of H/w or S/w faults. o Fault To levart Computy = "11's process" is used weed to describe the process of performing calculation. عرف سيم ع كليا ك المرقب 

of aut & physical univese in cercuit (H/W, S/W) plessione

Error 8 Information Univese

Lewis selection Failure à external univese من العالم ای بھی تعدی تو العالم ای بھی ا user can notic it "seen" 13 عَسَانَ الْمُرْافِلُ لَكُ تَعْمِلُ وَلَعْنَى لِيرَافِعَ \* Fault lat oncy (Fault - servor) العدم الرصيم في حدون ال المسلم ال حدون الرمه HI STORY TO BE AND THE CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF THE PAR \* Error latency (error - failure) Failure 11 1 Pron 11 2 C-note Specification mistakes \* Fault in Sofwaler\_ and the design La morrect at gonithm 9/9 or archituere. gorithm at a account mariety Oxchitme! agriffin -

Faults external distribance rians Component deffect معند لهماعالي م ميم عيم دفيدتم distuitable implementation mistalles -> Component wear out المن عسوار العالقة رادرو - Random device deflect من عرطه النفسع - manufactifing imperfection 50 finaire Coding mistakes poor Construction ow, live Poor Componed Selection Poor design. Radiation electro megnatic EM interferance any battle damage operator mistaka envivomantal extrems.

مثانة ع وجن العطى 15 p, Disoas al & Fault interminate statuse at Tis dufut 3 from (T+1) s de ter minater at hemain unchange Fault > permenat fault justede - He mitert Intermi Heal fault was one one who & Transient fault to limited Holly VV > global

CONTRACTOR OF THE STATE Techiques. Primary Fault Fault avoidance Faut masking Fault to Jesting Design Ronewa Lerarance. \_ -3 2 Sudo de Components Creening 2 uality Control methods -3 the original properties of the same لعِن النَّاع وا نقرم مكسِّف اكفًا وكدر وبلون عنر صان ثان بعل عليو C-Note To detect and located The failure "redudancy" detection dell'airs Fault lo cation surals Contre nenment : 1:200 -> hault > Foult recevery of d'in - Contains nort

10h Oct -2012 لسم الشماليف الهم Fault tolerant System Objective of fault tolorane -8-1 Defendability GOS Quality of Service. @ Reliability RCE RED Condition | Properpility of wiel Refrence  $\frac{1}{2}$   $\frac{1}{$ intral, Refrence 3 Availability AG) Tuelà سروم في الإسكاله (a) Safty 5 (t) دروم) مان عالم را مقالمه ران معل معل مان المعالم مان عالم one of an obsine to E Per formability P(L, E) ¿ à as cois ou es deu plus d' d'est مقارنه معا وعی نفسه ۱ رخی

post ponend ( Maintianability M(x) posses ا منا لله ال الانفاع قادر يسفل فناع لعد عدون صلك في فيره والمنه محدة ( لع ملفته ليخا وز فيا العنام دلعتن و الحدة) ( = 1,50 ) lest of lest of MAI Mande and MAI Mande and Seat May Seat Mande and or; Mett) May tarable Application of fault tolerant Long life App. I un maned flight on to years La Scot alliane 0-95 0-98999 21 Critical. Computation Appa -millitary systems. - Industrial Gntrollers he hiability 0-87 -- 0-9999999 every 3 hors 3) Maintenace Post ponement Appo Post ponement 444 2 Cy High availability APP. (ATM) sever

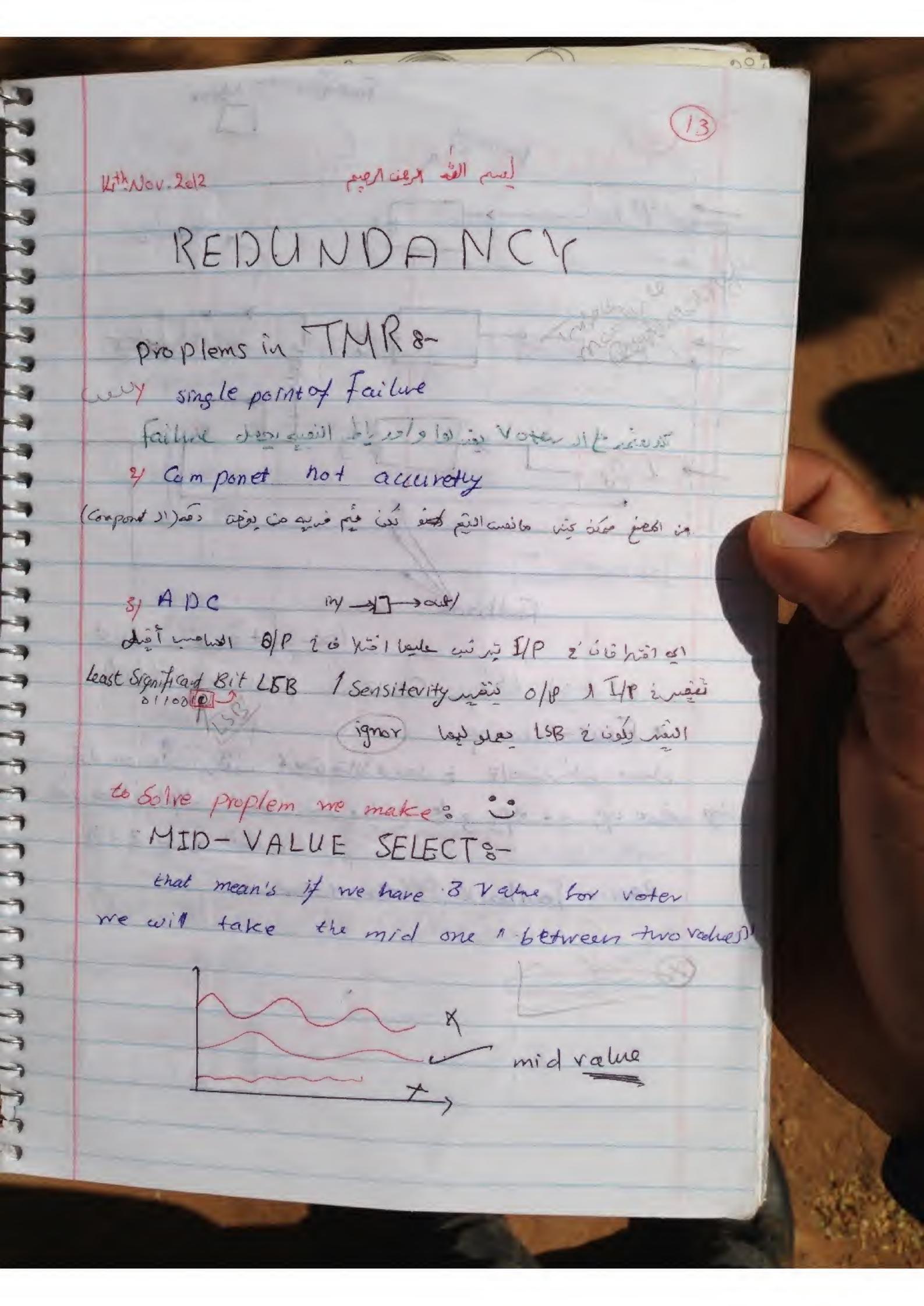
el'all pul fault tolerant Sprem. Red undancy o-1. hardware Redundancy 2 Software Redundancy. I'm Jew d'in in la sie of see with the sie of see of the sie of the see of the se By Information Redundancy. (comor detection & correction) s by i inois igo io is a solio le Elo also i englection & · Hondware REDUNDANCY:-Physical replication 1- Passive tech nique (masking) It make fault-masking. no action require envisible elic un so

ACTIVE STATES -3 -3 2- Action approach :-1 action require لازميد في حدث -3 أر لا نعل detection لا المعنام و فاوله ثريلو نعن أن مرار تنور action 313514 C Detecting faultes J · Action to remove Southy HIW J لعن نعد العمل العرب العالمي لا اللا من C Reconfiguration 3 3. HY brid approach Arms 1402 4 Compaintion between @ and @ · Detect faut · remove faulty Alw · replacing HIM hniques approach mechanism voting TMR Triple moduk -Redundancy. ماي في مناسب أمن و طواح صمان و one point et failure.

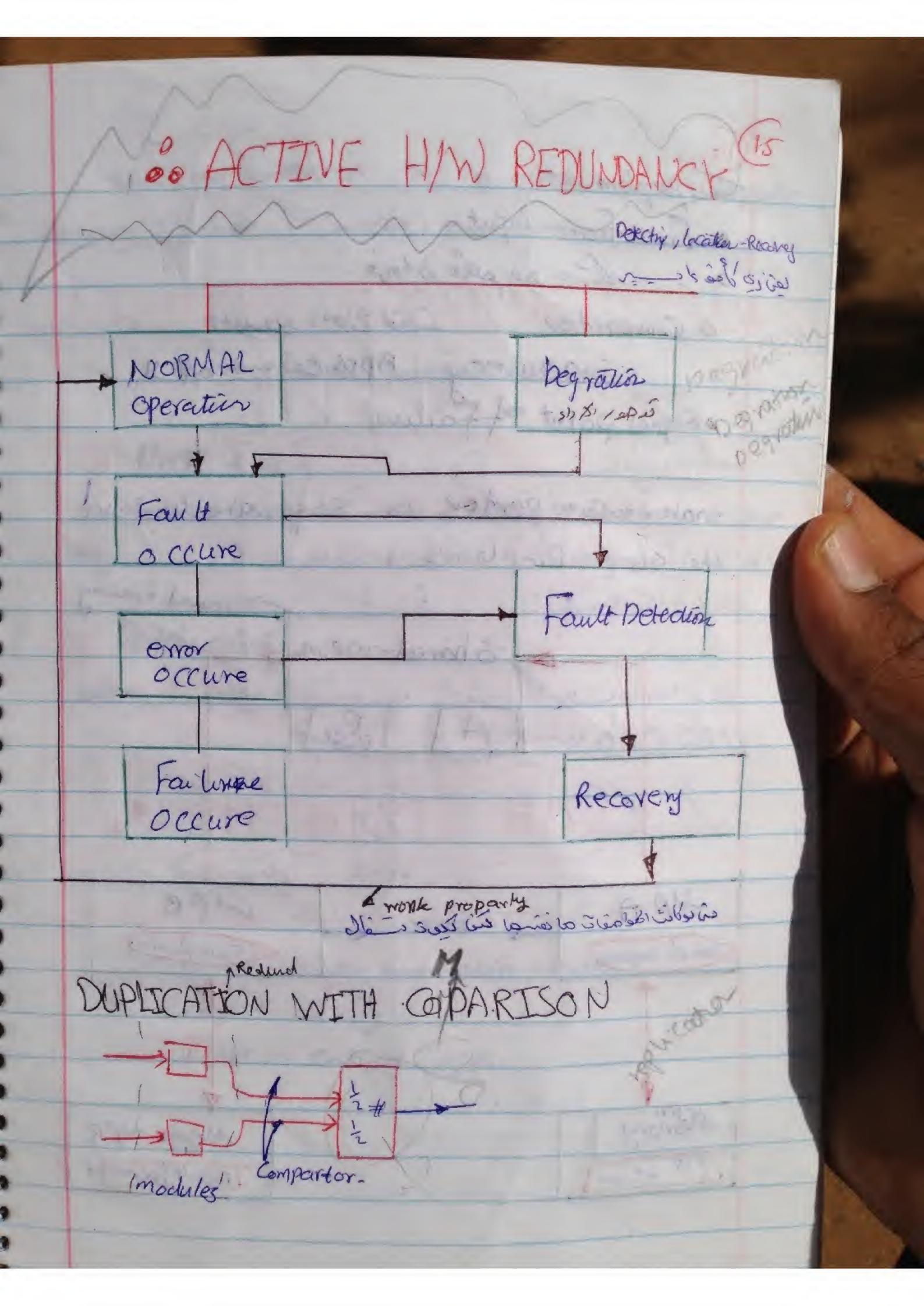
Votes is more AME who 2' who cied design limitations o Size oweigh · Power Consumption a Cost voting may be software to solve proplemes obesig limitation which is best 5/wor HING \* 3

the war to be the first to the same Task A make 3/w (code.) name voting to penform work TOSKA L TaskA 3 rother Evil Pei White ais was 28 Is the votor HIW or SIWS-Voter representations

3, Critical ; Space, weight. 21/Done 25/No. of voters diffrent 5/ Future changes suberior à med Car loss 1 into 12 ... 12" Number Module Redundang.



Fransformer Motor Secondry Low-could to los of by of Chosed Loop Control possive H/W & Flux-Summp يجدل دود وانتشار العُصِين ، بعيث مثالاً لو حمل في المهم ما المثمار خالمي و حمل Stop con up, 96 depp-3 le cisis phil des Mp1 à êtres ves و 2-3 عورو الممالون Passive Feedbeck for the motor



The proplem 58-· Frox from input र के का के का कि का कि @ Comparter alles 2/00, esquero inaccurece Apps Es ano 0/P 11 · Signed point of failure make to compertor as software to solve the above Proplems. > Shared merry Resemble 3R1-1-15 MP A Ever MPB Task of Companison Companyion - 1807 7999 HTTW WORTH WITHUS Memory E W is som mem: ups Result Corotput

8/w implementation of puplication with compounter ryminory 1/2 3 st 7/ in Alber Shared - mem- 1/2' attra weed STAND-BY SPARING TECHNIQUE Recevery when proplem occures. 1) HOT Spary more pour Consuptiration of Critical propries 6 10 1 in to the se delay some whole design of a cold of it delay of without it is وللحكم أو الخوالي مسم أي (2) Cold of paring Leay à aires basés "déas le " de la selé à de 61 Jun 3 8 612 11 mosty faultmasky + active -It's more advance more handware to have active + pas sive Lang + Costrly 3) use in critical Appe.

Fault Detecting and Oisagneemet, deteckion active 0/p module Reconfiguration aupi "Reavey Unit " modelle Al spane 1 Concession of the second Spare N

apprice 1 and 21th NOV-2012 Fault Tolerant Bystem comp. Il ce as loi ce inf air REDUNDA! 1- Single bit Panity 200 20101. Bit Per word oeven panity عمى در الوطايد De las de e 0110 00 oodd Ponity fault is XO 110 (1) changing (1 choi) عی مسلال النوع دا او اکفائن آند می ما نه ما صیری 15 101 13 3/2 5 11 15

والعلى فيه ولى عن أسعة والا بعين المتال الخال في السرعة والمعين المتال في السرعة والمعين المتال المال المال المرعة والعالم المالية Ohilesia 0000 la Jeven 106-3 11111 J 20102 Bit Per by te (Not 8 bit) = ثيقًا المنتف الا 000 - 1111 / يقدر المسق الحل في المزد الاردوال يعد اسعال عل الداكرة 60 HOLD 101 Fault X7 NI'S II ist and are even II alo is 099 0000 00000 Fault Gren fault X all Gode is wrong

90103 Bit Per Multiple chip. 50 -> 21 / ing Y en 1900 ongs en CMP 1 321 D 2 765/4 3 11 10 9 18 9 4 1514 1312 chipo P3P2P, Pp 568126616 20112016 JUT 110 13 12 11 16 0101 0011 1001 1011 chip 1 1010 chip 2 /110 1001 c/mip chip Chip o 0000° Mence Data المركع ال 1011 1110 1001 1101 tault 4000

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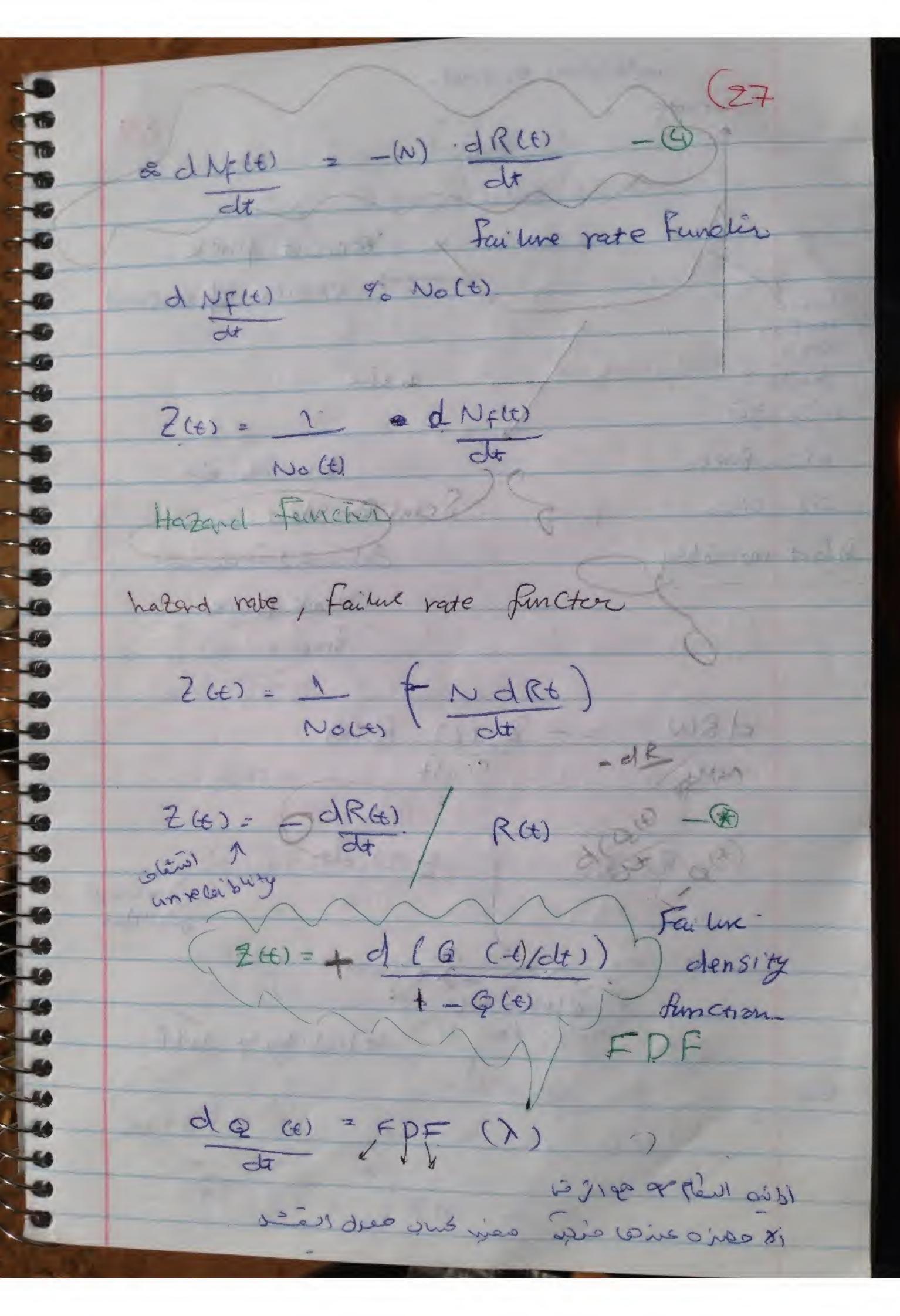
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Bit Per Chip Panity chip no vib cip ? Chipi Chip2 P2 chip3 chipu 151413 12 1P3 Pofor Chiple 1317

Fellice /1 call and 6 Nov - 2012 Fault Totalent Information Redundany. Hamming Codes فانث mord = n redundang = 10 MI + KE = B x=4 Parlin 12000 : 19, 19, 29, 19, 29 23 22 21 20 10 18 7 6 5 4 3 21 8 4 2 1 - 1 words vi7 ... vy wo The stant of the contract of t Pontytword

\*1-47/ MELK N+K=8+4=15 011 1-6 P2 = XOR [ 3,6,7,1011 ] P3 = XOR [ 5, 6,7, 12] PL12 XORE 9 10, 4 12] check 2 (5) = 5 cm Fault E = XOR [ 23,6,7,10,11] XOR [4,5,6,7,12] Example 11 00 P2010 P30 P2P1 1211169876543 P = 0 @ 0 @ 0 @ 1 = 1 83 = B B 1 B 0 B 0 = P4= 0@ 0@100 1 =

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Rependablity evalution	-
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- Définition	6
- Failure vat & D	(1)
- Rewability	
- N, No (+), NF (+)	<b>4</b>
R ( )	<b>F</b>
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= No (4)	
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un remablity	0
aus - Nf(e) = Nf(e)	-
	0
R(t) = 1 - 2(t) $No(t) + Nf(t)$	07
K (4) = 1- @(4)	
= 1-Nt6	77.7
N	<b>(7)</b>
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Mean time to faiture: I can sue conto le rampo to > 000 00 - 27 Predicted time sheets E[X] = (xfox)-dx to product first time when failure y harppend. No. 1 To the second sec TTF= ( efa)-de الف في الوزمن flt) = failure de sig fun.

Mean time to Repair MITR. حسق صبع الري ما صلح فيو ال سانه من له الاست اللغ لنواح الا في الم الله عن الم الله عن الله الله عن ا 2 1/40 M = Repair rate (No. of refair) Mohonres العام من الله على المعلى المعل

FE(16)1 201 aut Fault tolerent system. Design Method Dlogys Design processe 10\_ Proplem definitur - System veguirement 3 - System pametitioning and - Concept Development -> mecanizini-- Higher High Level analysis detet d'ien asto Simulatus, tools 9 - Hardware and soft wave specification [a] [1] [w, sh [ w, sh [ celection fortody en + 1 m, sh [ cel cel we) - Hardware and soft ware. Design and analysis implementation Testing [lev) ail, i axi Performance of as general 1 1 may 291 takeoff System integration test

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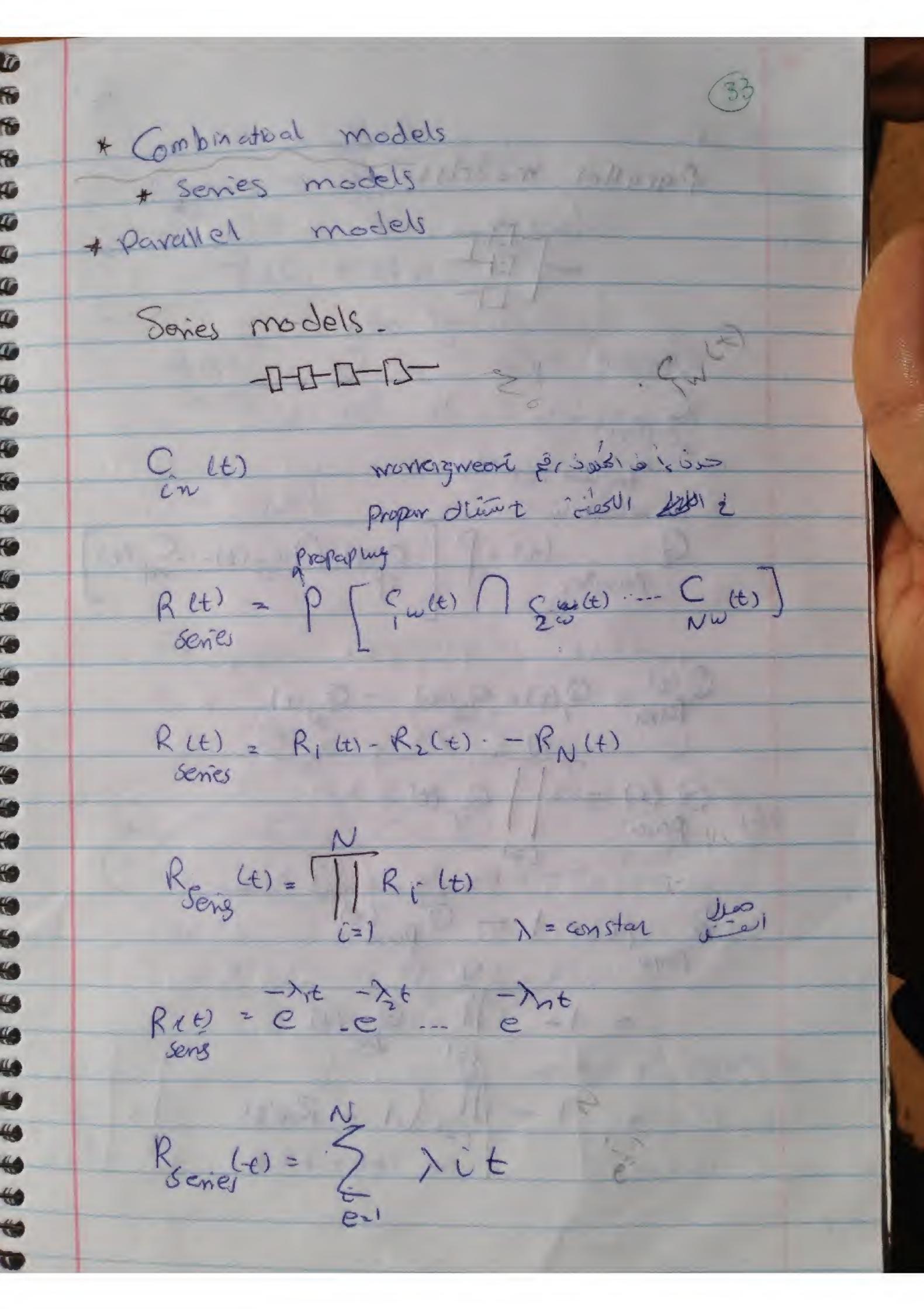
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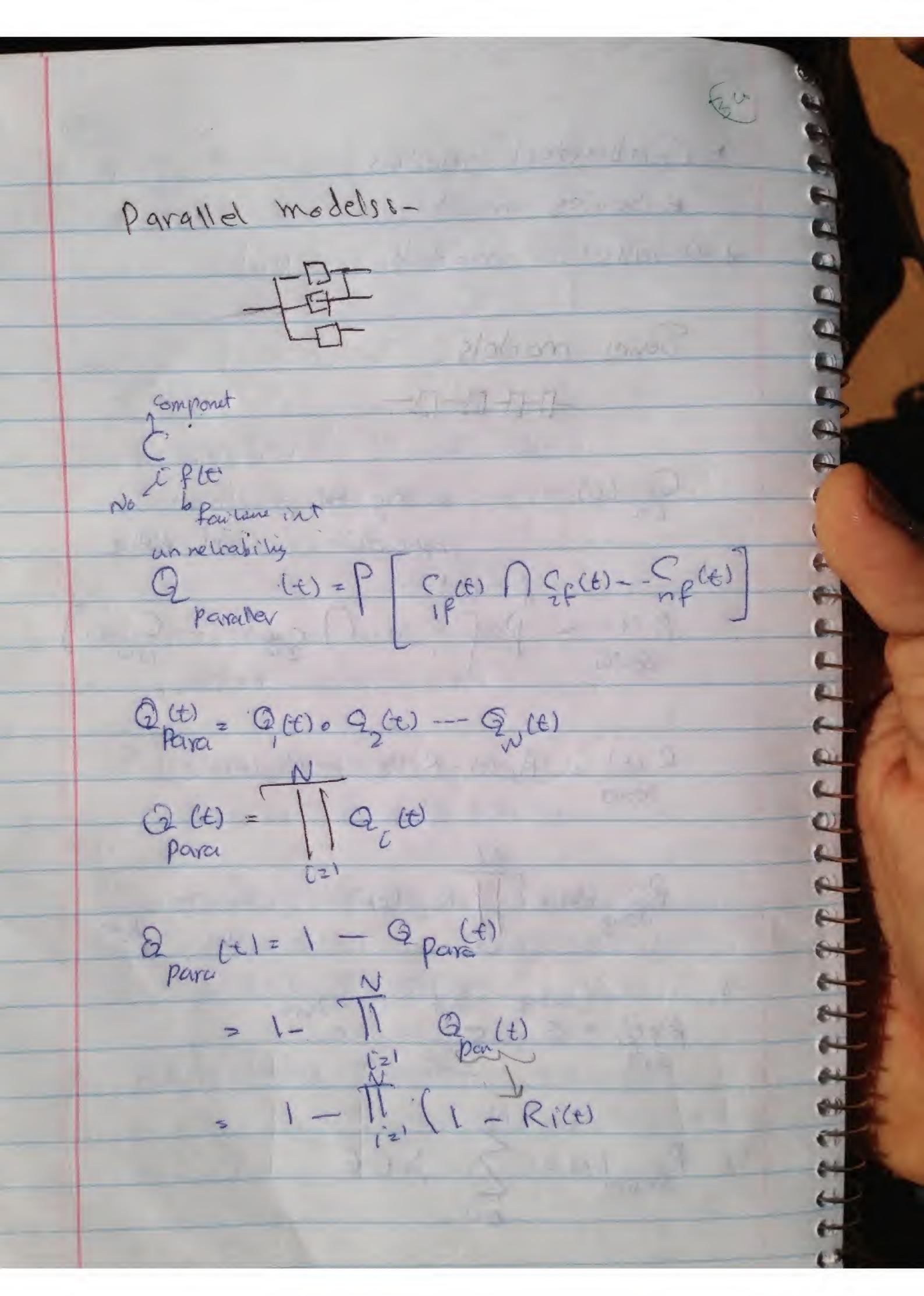
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( S) ( S) ( S) Fant Avordance in the Design Process 1) = Requirement Design veriew more than normal - Conceptual Design Review It metan 11 obs lest 250 Concept - Baut II de dit i - 178/13 - 5 ALL-4/ BRISS() (3) - Specification Design Review pland adertion 364 mes alers of seeks on New ti Det ou'led Design Renien well review ( 150 Co ) op 1 m - Final Review 71-06-18 forth = Part Selectron 11 Oost / Quality 21 availability 2 - Design Rules site good blo on عات نسجي ١٦ قا DOCU mentation Reliablity models. Proparty 1 or level 21, مرسقل مسلا حد المال المال المال W X S KA





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المسعالة الكن الع 15th Jan - 2013 lust lect. Fault tolent Reliablity modely Markov 1 liese Markov 1-32 At 30xt 2 NOt P3 (++ D+)= (1-310+3 P3(+) P2 ( ( + Dt) = 3 x t Px(t) + (1-20tx) 3 (4) PEC++Dt) = 2 X Dt PZ(+) + PE(+) P3 (++ D+) 1-3AX6 P2 (t +Dt) 13 x 06 1-21 LD 0 2106 PF (++ Dt) See Salma her Paper

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